Annual Conference of the Department of Public Information
for Non-Governmental Organizations

PEACE, JUSTICE AND DEVELOPMENT: INGREDIENTS FOR AN EMERGING WORLD ORDER

11-13 September 1991
United Nations Headquarters
New York

Organized by the NGO and Institutional Relations Section
Department of Public Information
United Nations, New York

Annual Conference of the Department of Public Information
for Non-Governmental Organizations

PEACE, JUSTICE AND DEVELOPMENT: INGREDIENTS FOR AN EMERGING WORLD ORDER

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There are growing signs that international relations may be entering a new and more positive era. As rarely before, nations are now recognizing that they must address international problems multilaterally, through consultation and compromise. And, increasingly, they are turning to the United Nations.

At such a time, it is encouraging that the search for the bases of peace between the most powerful nations is also finding practical expression within the world Organization. There is a growing determination on their part to work together with the other members of the Security Council and, indeed, with the membership of the Organization as a whole, for the resolution of certain long-standing disputes. Moreover, the dangers of the new generation of global problems, such as the degradation of the environment and drug abuse, have compelled all nations to realize that solutions can only be found through collective action.

There is, however, no reason for complacency. Conflicts still persist in many parts of the globe. The build-up of arms has not ceased. Far too many people still live in absolute poverty without adequate food or shelter and face discrimination on grounds of race, religion, sex or political belief. We are a long way from achieving universal respect for human rights. All this demands our commitment and our action.

We have the immense responsibility and also the possibility of ensuring that future generations live in a peaceful and secure planet. I see signs of a new commitment on the part of the people of the world to act together towards this goal. The United Nations can and will make a vital contribution to this common endeavour.

For all the dangers and difficulties, the time is therefore full of hope. Let the ideals and vision of the Charter guide us as we transform hope into commitment and commitment into the achievement of peace, dignity and economic and social progress for every man, woman and child on earth.

Javier Pérez de Cuéllar
Secretary-General

CONFERENCE PROGRAMME

Wednesday, 11 September 1991

Open from 8:30 a.m.	REGISTRATION, Public Lobby, General Assembly Building (46th Street and First Avenue) **Please note that only written questions may be presented at plenary sessions**.
10:00 a.m.	PLENARY SESSION - Conference Room 4
Introduction:	**Farouk Mawlawi**, Chief Non-Governmental Organizations and Institutional Relations Section, Department of Public Information, United Nations
	Sylvan M. Barnet Jr., Chairperson Executive Committee of Non-Governmental Organizations Associated with the Department of Public Information
Welcome:	**Antoine Blanca** Director-General for Development and International Economic Cooperation United Nations

Wednesday, 11 September 1991 (continued)

11:00 a.m.-12:45 p.m. The Search for Peace in an Emerging World Order

Chair: **Peggy Sanford Carlin**, Chair, Conference Planning Committee, United Nations Association of the United States of America

His Royal Highness Crown Prince Hassan Bin Talal of the Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan

Sir Paul Reeves, Representative of the Anglican Communion at the United Nations, Former Governor General of New Zealand

1:00 p.m. LUNCHEON RECESS

NGO Interchange -- **Major Issues of Concern for NGOs**
Informal discussion at the Church Centre for the United Nations (777 United Nations Plaza, First Avenue and 44th Street). Speakers invited. Sandwiches, coffee and tea will be available.

2:45 - 5:30 p.m. PLENARY SESSION - Conference Room 4

Promoting Economic and Social Justice through Development

Chair: **Mary Purcell**
International Federation of University Women

Speakers: **Hazel Henderson**, International consultant on "green" policy options for sustainable development; author of "The Politics of the Solar Age"

Karin Lökhaug, Deputy Executive Director, Operations United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF)

Janice Love, World Council of Churches, Associate Professor, Department of Government and International Studies, University of South Carolina

Mahbub Ul Haq, Special Advisor to the Administrator, United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)

Thursday 12 September, 1991

9:45 - 11:45 a.m. PLENARY SESSION - Conference Room 4

The United Nations at Work: The Interrelationship between Peace, Justice and Development

Moderator: **Richard Gardner**, Former U.S. Ambassador to Italy and Henry Moses Professor of International Law, Columbia University

James O. C. Jonah, Under-Secretary-General for Special Political Questions, Regional Co-operation, Decolonization and Trusteeship, United Nations

Ricardo V. Luna, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary, Permanent Representative of Perú to the United Nations

Sadako Ogata, United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Geneva

12:00 - 12:45 p.m. Video Screening

Presentor: **Hugh Downs**, Host, ABC News "20/20", the prime time weekly newsmagazine programme.

1:00 p.m. LUNCHEON RECESS

NGO Interchange -- NGO Programmes

Informal discussion at the Church Centre for the United Nations (777 United Nations Plaza, First Avenue and 44th Street). Speakers invited. Sandwiches, coffee and tea will be available.

Thursday, 12 September 1991 (continued)

STRATEGY SESSIONS

2:45 - 5:30 p.m. **AN EMERGING WORLD ORDER: STRATEGIES FOR ACTION**

STRATEGY SESSION 1 **Safeguarding Human Rights: Universal Education and Democratization** (Trusteeship Council Chamber)

Moderator: **Marjorie Thorpe**, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary, Permanent Representative of Trinidad and Tobago to the United Nations

Panelists: **Clarence Dias**, President, International Centre for Law in Development

Dimitry Mamleev, Vice Chairman of the Board Soviet Peace Fund, Assistant Editor, Izvestia

Purificación Quisumbing, Former Chairman, United Nations Commission on Human Rights

Jany Gabriel Parise, President, Organisation Mondiale des Experts, Conseil Arbitre

STRATEGY SESSION 2 **Peace-making and Peace-keeping: The Evolving Role of the United Nations** (Conference Room 4)

Moderator: **Edward C. Luck**, President, United Nations Association of the United States

Panelists: **Marrack Goulding**, Under-Secretary-General for Special Political Affairs, United Nations

James Leonard, Director, Washington Council on Non-Proliferation

Dayle E. Spencer, Director, Conflict Resolution Program, The Carter Center of Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia

Thursday, 12 September 1991 (continued)

STRATEGY SESSION 3 — **Environment and Development: Finding a Common Strategy** (Conference Room 1)

Moderator: **Noel J. Brown**, Special Representative to the Executive Director, United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP)

Panelists: **A. Karim Ahmed**, The Committee for the National Institute for the Environment

Patricia Bliss-Guest, Associate Director for International Law and Policy, the Council on Environmental Quality

Michio Kaku, Professor, Physics Department, City University of New York

STRATEGY SESSION 4 — **Lifeline for Development: Economic Stability and Equitable World Trade** (Conference Room 2)

Moderator: **Enrique ter Horst**, Assistant Secretary-General, Office of the Director-General for Development and International Economic Cooperation, United Nations

Panelists: **Betty Goetz Lall**, Project Director, Council for Economic Priorities

Roger Lawrence, Director, Coordinator of the Resources for Development Programmes, United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD)

Herbert Samuel Walker, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary, Permanent Representative of Jamaica to the United Nations

6:00 - 8:00 p.m. — **EVENING RECEPTION**

Venue: Delegates' Dining Room
Sponsored by the DPI/NGO Executive Committee
(Advance reservations required)

Friday, 13 September 1991

9:45 a.m.-12:45 p.m. MORNING PLENARY

The Emerging World Order: We the Peoples -- New Challenges and Opportunities for NGO Action

Chair: **Farouk Mawlawi**, Chief, NGO and Institutional Relations Section, Department of Public Information, United Nations

Speakers: **Aparna Basu**, Secretary General, All India Women's Conference

M.A.T. Caparas, Chairman, The Rotary Foundation Trustees, and former President of Rotary International

Myriel Davies, Deputy Director, United Nations Association of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

Stephen Lewis, Former Permanent Representative of Canada to the United Nations

Valentina V. Tereshkova, Chair, Union of Soviet Societies for Friendship with Foreign Countries

1:00 p.m. LUNCHEON RECESS

NGO Interchange -- NGO Action Through the Media
Informal discussion at the Church Centre for the United Nations (777 United Nations Plaza, First Avenue and 44th Street). Speakers invited. Sandwiches, coffee and tea will be available.

2:45 - 4:45 p.m. PLENARY SESSION - Conference Room 4

Report on Working Groups

Rapporteur: **Estelle Linzer**, Albert Schweitzer Fellowship

Friday, 13 September 1991 (cont'd)

2:45 - 4:45 p.m.	PLENARY SESSION - Conference Room 4
	MEDIA SESSION
	The Role of the Media in an Emerging World Order
Moderator:	**François Giuliani**, Spokesman for the Secretary-General of the United Nations
Speakers:	**Paulo Amorim**, New York Bureau Chief, Globo TV Network-Brazil
	Leslie Gelb, Foreign Affairs Columnist, The New York Times
	Trina McQueen, Vice-President, News, Current Affairs and Newsworld, Canadian Broadcasting Corporation (CBC)
	Hamid Mowlana, Professor, Director, International Communication Programme, School of International Service, American University, Washington, D.C.
4:45 p.m.- 5:00	CONFERENCE CLOSING:
	Vadim P. Perfiliev, Director, Dissemination Division, Department of Public Information, United Nations

ANTOINE BLANCA

Antoine Blanca is Director-General for Development and International Economic Cooperation at the UN.

Mr. Blanca was Ambassador of France to Argentina from 1984 to 1988, and Ambassador-at-large for South and Central America and the Caribbean from 1982 to 1984.

From 1981 to 1982, he served as Counsellor in the Cabinet of the Prime Minister of the French Government.

Mr. Blanca previously held various posts in education, in particular as a professor of literature. He has also been responsible for the administration of several French and international non-governmental organizations.

Mr. Blanca is the author of a number of political studies, essays and biographies dealing mainly with developing countries.

He holds a Ph.D. (Agregation) in Spanish Literature from France.

HIS ROYAL HIGHNESS CROWN PRINCE EL HASSAN BIN TALAL

His Royal Highness Crown Prince El Hassan Bin Talal, invested as Crown Prince in 1965, has pioneered and is actively involved in the education reform taking place in Jordan. He has worked to raise the standard of education with respect to the contemporary scientific and technological needs to fit the prospects of the region's labour market.

Since 1971, His Royal Highness has headed the National Development Plan Committees.

In 1987, His Royal Highness was named President of the newly founded Higher Council for Science and Technology with special attention to research and development.

His Royal Highness proposed the establishment of a New International Humanitarian Order at the 36th UN General Assembly. This resulted, in 1983, in the founding of the Independent Commission on International Humanitarian Issues with His Royal as Co-Chair.

He holds a M.A. in Oriental Studies from Christ Church College, Oxford, has contributed articles to international journals and has published three books including, Search for Peace.

PAUL REEVES

Bishop Paul Alfred Reeves is the Representative of the worldwide Anglican Communion to the UN. From 1985 to 1990, he was the Governor-General of New Zealand.

During that time, Sir Paul has also served as the President of the National Council of Churches in New Zealand and as Primate and Archbishop of New Zealand.

Sir Paul has served as Chairman of the Environmental Council and has lectured on Church History at St. John's College in Auckland, New Zealand. He was also the Director of Christian Education for the Diocese of Auckland.

Sir Paul attended Wellington College in New Zealand and received a M.A. degree from Victoria University of Wellington. He has also attended St. John's Theological College in Auckland and earned a M.A. from St. Peter's College at the University of Oxford.

From 1982 to 1985, Sir Paul received the honour of being the Chaplain and Sub-Prelate of the Order of St. John. He was also awarded the Queen's Silver Jubilee Medal in 1977.

MARY PURCELL

Mary Purcell is serving a four-year term as President and Representative to the UN for the International Federation of University Women. She ascended to the post in 1989 from the position of First Vice President of the organization.

Ms. Purcell was also the Representative to the UN for the American Association of University Women from 1985-1989. That term was preceded by a four-year term as president.

Since 1990, Ms. Purcell has been the IFUW Representative to the UN Commission on the Status of Women and the UN Peace Messenger Organizations Conference.

Ms. Purcell is currently serving on four boards of directors including the Educators for Social Responsibility and International Development Conference.

In 1987, she was awarded the Education for Life award from Delaware County Community College.

HAZEL HENDERSON

Hazel Henderson is an author, lecturer, and international consultant on alternative development policies.

Naturalized as a United States citizen in 1962, she has also worked as a television producer and moderator, a freelance journalist, and is internationally recognized as an independent futurist and expert on "green" policy options for sustainable development.

Ms. Henderson's list of credentials includes memberships on several international boards and advisory councils, lectures given at universities world-wide, state legislatures, and national associations, corporate management seminars, and appearances on over 300 radio and television programmes. She also received the New York Medical Society's 1967 "Citizen of the Year" award for volunteer work in founding Citizens for Clean Air, Inc.

She is the author of The Politics of the Solar Age (1988), Creating Alternative Futures (1987), and numerous journal articles.

KARIN LOKHAUG

Karin Elise Lökhaug is the Deputy Executive Director of Operations for the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF). She has occupied that post since 1987. She is also the newly elected Chairperson of the Steering Committee for the Improvement of the Status of Women in the UN Secretariat.

Ms. Lökhaug, from Norway, assumed the position of comptroller at UNICEF in 1985.

Educated from 1964 to 1971 at the Norwegian College of Banking, Ms. Lökhaug completed an exam that equalled the status of an intermediate University level education with the title Bank Economist and degrees in economics, law and banking.

From 1982 to 1985 Ms. Lökhaug was the General Manager of the marketing division and Senior Vice-President of Christiania Bank Headquarters in Oslo. During that time she was also the Chairperson of the Baerum Business Association.

The Christiania Bank of Oslo first hired Ms.Lökhaug in 1962 and by 1982 she had risen to the post of Deputy General Manager at the Baerum branch.

JANICE LOVE

Janice Love is an associate professor in the Department of Government and International Studies at the University of South Carolina. She teaches courses in international political economy and southern African issues.

Dr. Love has served with the World Council of Churches, an international ecumenical organization of 316 denominations. Since 1975, she has been a member of the WCC Central Committee. From 1983-1991 she was a U.S. representative on the Executive Committee and Moderator of the Programme Unit on Justice and Service, the locus of programmes for charitable relief world-wide, third world development, peace, human rights, combating racism, and primary health care.

Dr. Love's publications cover a variety of topics and include a book, The U.S. Anti-Apartheid Movement, and articles on economic sanctions, political change in South Africa and private voluntary organizations.

MAHBUB UL HAQ

Mahbub Ul Haq has been the Special Adviser to the UNDP Administrator since 1989. Prior to that position, he served a two-year term as a Senator in the Pakistan Parliament.

From 1982 to 1988, Mr. Ul Haq was the Minister for Planning, Finance, Commerce, and Economic Affairs for Pakistan. Also during that time, he was Governor of IMF and World Bank

Mr. Ul Haq was the Director of the Policy Planning Department of World Bank in Washington, D.C. from 1970 to 1982. From 1980 to 1982, he served as Eminent Adviser for the Brandt Commission and from 1979 to 1984 he was the Chairman of the North South Roundtable.

Mr. Ul Haq is a member of Governing Boards of WIDER, World Watch Institute and Institute of International Economics.

Mr. Ul Haq attended Cambridge, Yale and obtained his Ph.D. in Economics from Harvard.

His publications include Strategy of Economic Planning, The Poverty Curtain and The Third World and the International Economic Order.

RICHARD GARDNER

Richard N. Gardner is a Professor of Law and International Organization at Columbia University and serves as counsel to Coudert Brothers, a law firm.

Mr. Gardner served as the United States Ambassador to Italy from 1977 to 1981. He is Co-Chairman of the Aspen Institute project "The United States and the World Economy" and is also Chairman of a collection of American and Soviet experts exploring new ideas for Soviet-American cooperation on multilateral issues such as peace-keeping, the environment and human rights.

Ambassador Gardner served in the John F. Kennedy and Lyndon B. Johnson administrations as Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for International Organization Affairs. He received the Arthur S. Flemming Award in 1963 as one of the outstanding young men in the federal government.

Ambassador Gardner holds a doctorate degree in Jurisprudence from Yale Law School and one in Philosophy from Oxford, where he was a Rhodes Scholar. He is also the author of four books including In Pursuit of World Order: U.S. Foreign Policy and International Organization.

JAMES JONAH

James O.C. Jonah, Under-Secretary-General for the UN Department for Special Political Questions, Regional Cooperation, Decolonization and Trusteeship, is a national of Sierra Leone, West Africa.

From 1987 to 1990 Mr. Jonah was Assistant Secretary-General in charge of the Office for Research and Collection of Information. He also acted as the Special Representative of the Secretary-General to coordinate all activities relating to the Second Decade for Action to Combat Racism and Racial Discrimination.

Mr. Jonah served as Secretary-General of the Second World Conference to Combat Racism and Racial Discrimination which met in Geneva in August 1983.

Mr. Jonah obtained a Ph.D. in Political Science from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. He spent one year at Boston University, with the Special African Programme; two years as a Special Student at Harvard Law School, with the special programme in international law; and one year as resident Fellow at the Friedrich-Ebert Foundation in West Germany.

RICARDO LUNA

Ricardo V. Luna is the Permanent Representative of Peru to the UN. Since 1987, he had served as Under-Secretary for Multilateral Policy in Peru's Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

In 1987 he represented Peru in the International Commission of Verification and follow-up to the Esquipulas II Agreement. Mr. Luna has also served as coordinator for Peru in the Permanent Mechanism of Coordination and Consultation.

Since entering diplomatic service in 1967, Mr. Luna has held a number of posts, including Third Secretary in the Foreign Ministry's Division of Economic Affairs, Third Secretary of the Peruvian Embassy in the United Kingdom, Second Secretary in the Peruvian Embassy in Israel and First Secretary in the Permanent Mission of Peru to the UN office in Geneva.

Mr. Luna earned a B.A. of Arts degree from Princeton University and a M.A. degree in International Affairs from Columbia. He also holds a degree in International relations from the Diplomatic Academy of Peru.

SADAKO OGATA

Sadako Ogata is the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR). Elected to the post in 1991, she will serve a three year term. Prior to the appointment, she served as the Independent Expert of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights on the human rights situation in Myanmar. Dr. Ogata was Japan's representative on the Commission from 1982 to 1985 and a member of the Independent Commission on International Humanitarian Issues from 1983 to 1987.

Dr. Ogata has been the Dean of Faculty of Foreign Studies at Sophia University in Tokyo and Director of the University's Institute of International Relations.

From 1978 to 1979, Dr. Ogata was Chairman of the Executive Board of UNICEF. She was also a delegate of Japan to the UN General Assembly for six sessions.

Dr. Ogata received a Ph.D. degree in political science from University of California at Berkeley. She has published books on diplomatic history and international relations, as well as numerous articles.

HUGH DOWNS

Hugh Downs is the host of ABC News' "20/20," the prime time weekly newsmagazine programme. In addition to his role as host, Mr. Downs reports on issues of science, medicine, ageing, adventure, the fine arts and family. He also provides commentary in connection with "20/20" reports.

In 1988, Mr. Downs anchored the ABC News special "The Poisoning of America" that explored the problems and visible damage to the environment and how that may affect the future. The broadcast netted him his second Emmy Award.

In 1989, Mr. Downs celebrated his 50th year in broadcasting. He has worked as host of the "Today Show," the game show "Concentration" and reported many documentaries in radio and television as a reporter, newscaster, interviewer, narrator and host. In 1990, he was given the Broadcaster of the Year Award by the International Radio and Television Society for his achievements.

Mr. Downs, who holds a post-Masters degree in gerontology from Hunter College, has written several science articles, an autobiography and his latest book is titled On Camera: My 10,000 Hours on Television.

MARJORIE R. THORPE

Marjorie R. Thorpe is the Permanent Representative of Trinidad and Tobago to the United Nations.

Ambassador Thorpe graduated from McGill University with a B.A. (Honours) in English in 1963 and a Master's degree in 1965. In 1975 she gained her Ph.D. from Queen's University, Canada.

On graduating from McGill, Ambassador Thorpe joined the staff of the St. Augustine Campus of the University of the West Indies. She held the post of University Dean of the Faculty of Arts and General Studies, the University of the West Indies, when she was appointed Permanent Representative to the United Nations.

Ambassador Thorpe has been awarded numerous distinctions and fellowships, including a Senior Fulbright Fellowship (1985) and a Ford Foundation Fellowship to the Institute of Development Studies, Sussex University, in the United Kingdom (1986).

CLARENCE DIAS

Clarence J. Dias is the President of the International Center for Law in Development which is a Third World non-governmental organization concerned with human rights in the development process.

Dr. Dias has served as consultant to various UN agencies including recently to the Global Consultation on the Right to Development, convened by the UN Human Rights Center in Geneva in 1989.

He holds doctoral degrees in law from Bombay University and Cornell University. Dr. Dias has taught at Boston College School of Law and the department of law at the University of Bombay.

Dr. Dias has practiced law before the High Court of Bombay and has vast public interest experience.

Books written by Dr. Dias include Industrial Hazards in a Transnational World, Legal Professions in the Third World and The International Context of Rural Poverty in the Third World.

DMITRY MAMLEEV

Dmitry Mamleev, vice-chairman of the Board of the Soviet Peace Fund and chairman of the Board of the Peace Fund of Russian Federation, is also the first deputy editor-in-chief of the Izvestiya.

The Izvestiya is the country's largest daily newspaper, published by the Supreme Soviet of the USSR. Mr. Mamleev started as a correspondent in Leningrad for the paper in 1955.

From 1978-1986 Mr. Mamleev worked for Sovietskaya Cultura and became the first deputy editor-in-chief.

Between 1986 and 1991 Mr. Mamleev was the First Deputy Minister of the State Committee on Press of the USSR. He also serves on the board of the Soviet Culture Fund and the Soviet Childrens Fund.

After graduating from the Faculty of Law, Leningrad University, Mr. Mamleev made his career mostly in journalism.

Mr. Mamleev is the author of several books and documentary films.

PURIFICACION QUISUMBING

Purificación V.C. Quisumbing is the Senior Regional Advisor of the Social Mobilization and External Relations for UNICEF-EAPRO in Bangkok, Thailand.

From 1990 to 1991, Dr. Quisumbing was the Chairman of the 46th Session of the Geneva-based UN Commission on Human Rights. She has also served as Special Advisor, Head and Member of the Philippine Delegation to the General Assembly.

Dr. Quisumbing was the Assistant Secretary of the Human Rights and Humanitarian Affairs of the Department of Foreign Affairs for the Philippines in 1988 and a member of the Cabinet Assistance System in Malacanang.

From 1976 to 1988 she was a Lecturer at the College of Law at the University of the Philippines. Dr. Quisumbing earned a Ph.D. in International Law and Relations from Columbia University in 1987. She also holds Masters degrees in Political Science, International Relations and National Security Administration with distinction from the National Defense College of the Philippines.

EDWARD C. LUCK

Edward Luck is the President of the United Nations Association of the USA, having previously served as the organization's Executive Vice-President.

As Vice-President for Research and Policy Studies, Dr. Luck coordinated research programmes on various UN affairs, on United States diplomatic relations with the Soviet Union, Japan and China, as well as on arms control and national security problems.

From 1974 to 1977, Dr. Luck served as the Project Director of the UNA-USA National Policy Panel on Conventional Arms Control.

In addition to having been a consultant to the Social Science Research Department of the Rand Corporation, Dr. Luck has published pieces on arms control, national security policy and multilateral diplomacy.

Dr. Luck studied at Dartmouth College and received M.A. and Ph.D. degrees from Columbia University.

JAMES F. LEONARD

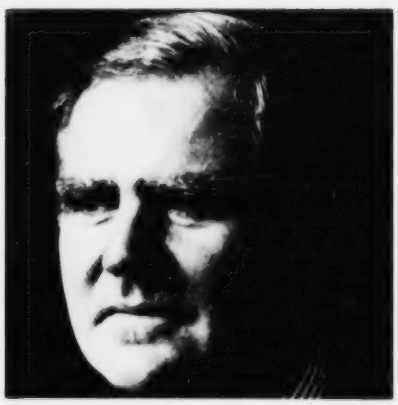
James F. Leonard is Director of the Washington Council on Non-Proliferation.

Mr. Leonard served the State Department from 1948-69 as Foreign Service Officer in Damascus, Moscow, Paris, Taipei, and Washington, D.C. His diplomatic posts also include: Assistant Director and Ambassador, U.S. Delegation to Geneva Disarmament Committee (1969-73); Ambassador and Deputy Chief of U.S. Mission to the UN, and Ambassador and Deputy Special Negotiator in Middle East Peace Negotiations (Tel Aviv and Cairo), (1979-81).

Educated at Princeton University, where he received a B.S. in engineering in 1942, Mr. Leonard attended Sorbonne, Harvard and Columbia University.

Mr. Leonard has served as Vice President and President of the United Nations Association of the USA, and is currently on the Board of Directors. He was Director of Project on East-West Relations at Aspen Institute from 1982-84, and served as Advisor to the Palme Commission from 1981-86. He is Chairman of the American Council for the UN University.

MARRACK GOULDING



Marrack Goulding is the Under-Secretary-General for Special Political Affairs for the United Nations.

Appointed to the post in 1986, after a term at St. Antony's College at Oxford, he is responsible for the peace-keeping operations of the United Nations. Mr. Goulding has also undertaken a number of special missions on behalf of the Secretary-General in the Middle East.

Mr. Goulding has a long history of service to the British Diplomatic Service. His last post before coming to the United Nations was as British Ambassador to Angola and concurrently to Sao Tome and Principe.

From 1977 to 1979, Mr. Goulding was Counsellor at the British Embassy in Lisbon before he was appointed to New York as Counsellor and Head of Chancery at the United Kingdom Mission to the United Nations from 1979 to 1983.

DAYLE E. SPENCER

Dayle E. Spencer is a lawyer/negotiator who serves as Director of the Conflict Resolution Programme of the Carter Center of Emory University. She has collaborated with former President Jimmy Carter to develop the International Negotiation Network. INN is a flexible, informal network that coordinates third party assistance, expert analysis and advice, media attention, and funding to bring about the peaceful resolution of conflict.

The INN has convened negotiations between the government of Ethiopia and the Eritrean Peoples Liberation Front, in an effort to end the longest-running war in Africa. Ms. Spencer has organized negotiations between the government of Sudan and the Sudanese People's Liberation Front.

An international lecturer, she also teaches at Emory University Law School and is faculty advisor to the International Law Journal.

Ms. Spencer served for almost 10 years as an Assistant United States Attorney in the Northern District of Alabama before joining the Carter Center in 1984.

NOEL J. BROWN

Noel J. Brown is the Special Representative of the Executive Director and Regional Director for the United Nations Environment Programme of North America.

Before assuming that position, he served as Political Affairs Officer in the Department of Political and Security Council Affairs.

Dr. Brown has represented UNEP at several conferences including the Conference of Plenipotentiaries on the Protocol on Chlorofluorocarbons to the Vienna Convention for the Protection of the Ozone Layer in 1987, the UN Conference on Law of the Sea in 1980 and the UN Conference on Science and Technology in 1979.

A Visiting Professor in International Law and Organization and Government and Politics, Dr. Brown has lectured at universities around the world.

He received his Ph.D. in International Law and Relations from Yale University, a Diploma from the Hague Academy of International Law, and a M.A. in International Law and Organization from Georgetown University.

A. KARIM AHMED

A. Karim Ahmed is Secretary-Treasurer for the Committee for the National Institute for the Environment.

From 1988-90 he was partner of the Environ Corporation in Princeton, New Jersey. He served as Research Director at the Natural Resources Defense Council from 1974-88.

Dr. Ahmed received his Ph.D. in biochemistry from the University of Minnesota in 1969. He is originally from Pakistan, where he did his undergraduate studies in physics and chemistry.

Dr. Ahmed has had several appointments as adjunct professor, including at Rutger University, New Jersey, at Cooper Union, New York, and, from 1974-88 at the State University of New York at Purchase. Dr. Ahmed has written extensively on environmental issues.

MICHIO KAKU

Michio Kaku is a professor of nuclear physics at the City University of New York. He is is active in international disarmament circles and has spoken around the world concerning the dangers of war.

Dr. Kaku is one of the world's authorities on the Unified Field Theory that deals with unifying all human physical knowledge into a simple, mathematical framework.

Dr. Kaku's devotion to peace and disarmament stems from his and his family's personal experiences during World War II and Vietnam.

In opposition to the Gulf war, Dr. Kaku organized the National Coalition To Stop U.S. Intervention in the Middle East. The Coalition led peace demonstrations in Washington, D.C., New York, San Francisco and Los Angeles.

Dr. Kaku helped circulate the Star Wars Boycott among nuclear physicists which blunted the momentum of the weapons research.

In 1968, Dr. Kaku graduated from Harvard ranked number one in his class and then earned a Ph.D in nuclear physics from the University of California at Berkeley.

The author of eight books and numerous articles, Dr. Kaku has also been quoted in major newspapers and appeared on network television.

ENRIQUE TER HORST

Enrique ter Horst has been the Assistant Secretary-General for Development and International Economic Cooperation since 1989.

Prior to that appointment, Mr. ter Horst was the Assistant President of the International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD).

In the diplomatic service of Venezuela, Mr. ter Horst was Deputy Permanent Representative with the rank of Ambassador in Geneva from 1986 to 1987.

He was Minister-Counsellor at the Permanent Mission of Venezuela to the United Nations from 1980 to 1986 and from 1977 to 1980, he served as Executive Assistant to the Minister of State for International Economic Cooperation.

Mr. ter Horst received a law degree from the Universidad Central de Venezuela in 1971 and pursued a doctoral programme in public finance at the University of Paris in 1972.

BETTY GOETZ LALL

Betty Goetz Lall is Director of National Security Studies at the Council for Economic Priorities. From 1965 until she assumed her present position she was Professor at the School of Industrial and Labor Relations at Cornell University.

Dr. Lall received a Ph.D. (cum laude) in Political Science and Economics from the University of Minnesota in 1964. She has carried out six studies on arms control verification for the Council for Economic Priorities. Her latest study for the CEP is: "Toward a Productive Peace", which is an analysis of cuts in military spending.

Dr. Lall has served as disarmament editor for the Bulletin of Atomic Scientists.

ROGER LAWRENCE

Roger Lawrence is Director, Coordinator of the Resources for Development Programmes, United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD).

Dr. Lawrence has served UNCTAD since 1971 except for two years (1979-80) with the Department of International Economic and Social Affairs (DIESA).

He received a Bachelor's degree (cum laude) in French literature in 1958 and a Ph.D. in economics in 1966, both from Columbia University. His academic appointments include lecturing in economics and an Assistant Professorship of Economics at Columbia University.

Among his publications are: "Towards an Equitable International Adjustment Process" (Trade and Development, 1979) and "The Balance of Payments Adjustment Process in Developing Countries", (Pergamon Press, 1980).

HERBERT WALKER

Herbert Samuel Walker has been the Permanent Representative of Jamaica to the UN since 1989. Prior to that role, he served as Jamaican High Commissioner to the United Kingdom from 1981 to 1988. From 1978 to 1981, Mr. Walker was the Governor of the Bank of Jamaica.

During his period as Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Trade and Industry, Mr. Walker was active in various International Trade Conferences and Leader of Jamaica's delegation on several occasions. He was named Chairman of the Agro-Industry Committee and was a participant at the CARIFTA Council of Ministers.

He has also served as the Director of the Jamaica Industrial Development Corporation, Jamaica Tourist Board, Jamaica Development Bank and the Petroleum Corporation of Jamaica Ltd.

For his leadership role among developing countries, Mr. Walker received the Commander of he Order of Distinction. He earned a B.A., First Class Honours, in Economics and Political Science and a LL.B, Second Class Honours.

APARNA BASU

Aparna Basu is Secretary General of All India Women's Conference and Professor and Head of the Department of History at Delhi University, India.

She holds a Ph.D. in history from Cambridge University. Dr. Basu is Visiting Professor at Cambridge and other universities. She was editor of Roshni, published by All India Women's Conference, for several years.

Dr. Basu has participated in a number of international conferences and has written extensively on women's history. She is an Executive of the International Federation of Research in Women's History.

Her books include: The Growth of Education and Political Development in India; Essays in the History of Indian Education; Imperialism, Nationalism and Regionalism in Canadian and Indian Modern History, and Women Struggle.

M.A.T. CAPRAS

M.A.T. Capras is Chairman of the Rotary Foundation Trustees and former President of Rotary International.

He is a practicing lawyer from Manila, Philippines, and a gradute of the University of the Philippines in Quezon City and Harvard Law School.

A member and former Director of the Philippine Bar Association, Mr. Capras is a charter member of the State Bar of California. He served as delegate to the Philippine Constitutional Convention. Mr. Capras has served the Philippine Boy Scouts and the Philippine Red Cross.

A Rotarian since 1959, Mr. Capras is a member of the Rotary Club of Manila, and past president of the Rotary Club of Caloocan.

MYRIEL DAVIES

Myriel Davies has been involved in the work of the United Nations for more than 30 years.

She has served as the London Regional Officer and in 1982 was appointed Deputy Director of the United Nations Association of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.

Mrs. Davies has been active in fighting world hunger. She studied a Freedom from Hunger project in Greece. In Rome, she studied the UN's Food and Agricultural Organization and was privileged to have an audience with the Pope.

In her observations of the UN at work, Mrs. Davies has travelled extensively. She visited the UN mission in Israel and observed the Peace Keeping Force in action in Cyprus.

Mrs. Davies went on a fact finding mission to Bangladesh to study the work of UNICEF in relation to blind children.

A high point of her career was being awarded the Member of the British Empire by Her Majesty the Queen for her work toward peace for the United Nations Association.

STEPHEN LEWIS

Stephen Lewis was the Permanent Representative of Canada to the UN from 1984 to 1988.

In 1990, Mr. Lewis was appointed Special Representative for UNICEF. In this capacity, he travels widely four months of the year, acting as an international spokesperson for UNICEF's passionate advocacy of the rights and needs of children, especially children of the developing world. He also works with the Toronto Star newspaper.

Between 1988 and 1990, Mr Lewis held the "Barker Fairley Distinguished Visitorship" in Canadian culture at University College in Toronto.

During his work at the UN, he was active in African economic recovery and in 1986 the Secretary-General appointed Mr. Lewis a Special Advisor on Africa to aid in the mobilization of the international community.

Mr. Lewis received his post-secondary education at the Universities of Toronto and British Columbia. After graduation, he spent over a year teaching in Africa.

VALENTINA V. TERESHKOVA

Valentina Vladimirovna Tereshkova is the Chairwoman of the Presidium of the Union of Soviet Societies for Friendship and Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries (USSF). She assumed this post in 1987.

She is the first woman astronaut in the world.

Ms. Tereshkova is the deputy of the USSR Supreme Soviet. From 1968 to 1987, she was the Chairwoman of the Soviet Women's Committee. In 1963, Ms. Tereshkova was named hero of the Soviet Union. She has been decorated with many orders and medals of the USSR and of foreign countries.

Ms. Tereshkova is the author os a number of articles which have appeared in the Soviet and foreign press, covering a variety of topics including austronautics, people-to-people diplomacy and participation of the public in international affairs. She holds a Master's degree in technical science.

FRANCOIS GIULIANI

François Giuliani is Spokesman for the Secretary-General of the United Nations and Director of the Executive Media Service of the Department of Public Information. He assumed his post as spokesman when Mr. Perez de Cuéllar took office on 1 January 1982.

Mr. Giuliani obtained a Bachelor's degree in history from Saint John's College Oxford and a Master's degree in modern languages and French literature from the Sorbonne in Paris.

Serving the United Nations since 1971, Mr. Giuliani in 1975 became spokesman for the President of the thirtieth session of the General Assembly. In 1976 he was appointed Spokesman for Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim, whom he served until the end of his second mandate in 1981.

PAULO HENRIQUE AMORIM

Paulo Henrique Amorim is US bureau chief of TV Globo in New York. Before he assumed this post, he was business editor and business correspondent of TV Globo from 1985-90.

A national of Brazil, Mr. Amorim graduated with a degree in Political Science from the Fundacao Escola de Sociologia e Politica, Sao Paulo.

From 1984-85, he was executive director of TV Manchete, and from 1976-84 he was business editor, managing editor and editor-in-chief of Jornal do Brazil. Mr. Amorim served as editor-in-chief of the business magazine Exame from 1974-76 and as business editor of Veja, the Brazilian news magazine from 1970-74. From 1968-70 he was the New York correspondent for Veja.

His book "De Olho no Dinero" ("Protecting your Money") was published in 1987 and had seven printings.

LESLIE H. GELB

Leslie H. Gelb is columnist for The New York Times. Before assuming his current post, Dr. Gelb served as editor, Op-Ed Page from 1988-90 and as national security correspondent from 1981-1986 for The New York Times

From 1971-81 Dr. Gelb was Senior Associate, Security and Arms Control at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, interrupted from 1977-79 by service as Assistant Secretary of State (Director, Bureau of Politico-Military Affairs).

Dr. Gelb served as Diplomatic Correspondent for The New York Times from 1973-77 and as Senior Fellow of the Brookings Institution from 1969-73. He was Director of Policy Planning and Arms Control, International Security Affairs, Department of Defense, from 1967-69.

In 1985, Dr. Gelb was Pulitzer Prize Winner in explanatory journalism. His books (co-author) include: The Irony of Vietnam (1980); "Our Own Worst Enemy: The Unmaking of American Foreign Policy" (1984).

TRINA McQUEEN

Trina McQueen is Vice-President, News, Current Affairs and Newsworld, for the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation (CBC).

She is in charge of the 24-hour news channel, CBC Newsworld, and all programming and production of news and current affairs programmes.

Ms. McQueen was the Director of Network Television for five years before accepting her current position. She was responsible for business affairs, sales and budgets. Prior to that, she was in charge of day-to-day programming and regional programming, including a major report on that issue.

Ms. McQueen studied political science at the University of British Columbia and journalism at Carleton University. After graduating, she worked for the "Regina Leader Post" and the "Ottawa Journal."

She is a member of the boards of Visnews Inc.; the Canadian Journalism Foundation, the Broadcast Executives Society, the Banff Television Foundation and the advisory board of journalism at the University of Regina.

HAMID MOWLANA

Hamid Mowlana is a professor of International Relations and Director of the International Communication programme at the School of International Service, the American University, in Washington, D.C.

He is also Vice President of the International Association for Mass Communication Research and former President of the International Communication Section.

Dr. Mowlana has been a visiting professor in England, Argentina, Egypt, Iran, Nigeria and Japan. He has also worked for UNESCO in Paris and testified before the U.S. Congressional committees on communication and world order.

Writing mainly on the subjects of international communication, psychological and cultural aspects of international politics and socio-economic development, Dr. Mowlana has authored many publications and books. His recent work includes Global Media Debate: Its Rise, Fall, and Renewal, The Passing of Modernity: Communication and the Transformation of Society and Technology and Development.

VADIM PERFILIEV

Vadim P. Perfiliev is the Director of the Dissemination Division of the UN Department of Public Information.

Prior to joining the UN, Mr. Perfiliev served as Deputy Spokesman for the Soviet Ministry of Foreign Affairs, accompanying President Gorbachev on several missions abroad, including the Malta Summit in 1989.

Mr. Perfiliev's first diplomatic post was in Algeria, from 1963 to 1968. He also served in Belgium (1972-77, 1981-85) and France (1985-87). Mr. Perfiliev was Soviet delegate to the United Nations General Assembly and various sessions on Disarmament in Geneva. Serving the Department of International Organizations (1968-72, 1977-81), he worked closely with non-governmental organizations, especially in the area of international security and disarmament.

Mr. Perfiliev has lectured at universities around the world and has co-authored books on disarmament.

He received a degree in International Law from the Moscow Institute of International Relations in 1964.

SYLVAN BARNET, JR

Sylvan M. Barnet, Jr. has been involved in national and international publishing, advertising, public relations and marketing for more than 40 years.

Mr. Barnet represents Rotary International at the UN and is Chairman of the Executive Committee of Non-Governmental Organizations with the Department of Public Information. He also serves on the Executive Board, Council of Organization, UNA/USA and the board of New York Metropolitan Committee for UNICEF.

Starting in 1968, Mr. Barnet was the Vice President of Public Relations for American Airlines. Prior to that he served in Washington, D.C. as Deputy Director, U.S. Travel Service in the U.S. Department of Commerce.

Mr. Barnet has been Chairman of the Advisory Council of the International Advertising Association since 1975.

In 1954, Mr. Barnet became the publisher of the International Herald Tribune in Paris. Later he worked as the Assistant to the Publisher in New York. He served in the Navy and graduated from Naval War College in Newport with the final rank of Lieutenant Commander USNR.

PEGGY S. CARLIN

Peggy Sanford Carlin is Consultant to the United Nations Association of the United States and member of the Executive Committee of Non-governmental Organizations with the Department of Public Information.

Ms. Carlin was born and received her early education in Vienna, Austria.

She began her professional career in the United States as an actress.

From stage to radio, Ms. Carlin spent 12 years writing her own show, "Peggy Sanford Chats," and broadcasting it over the "Voice of America" to Austria. Last year, in this connection, she was awarded the Grand Decoration of Honour for Merits to the Republic of Austria.

Ms. Carlin joined the United Nations Association of the United States of America in 1966. After serving for 23 years, she retired as Senior Vice President.

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